

4TU.Energy: Energy Community Day

Pitch Session

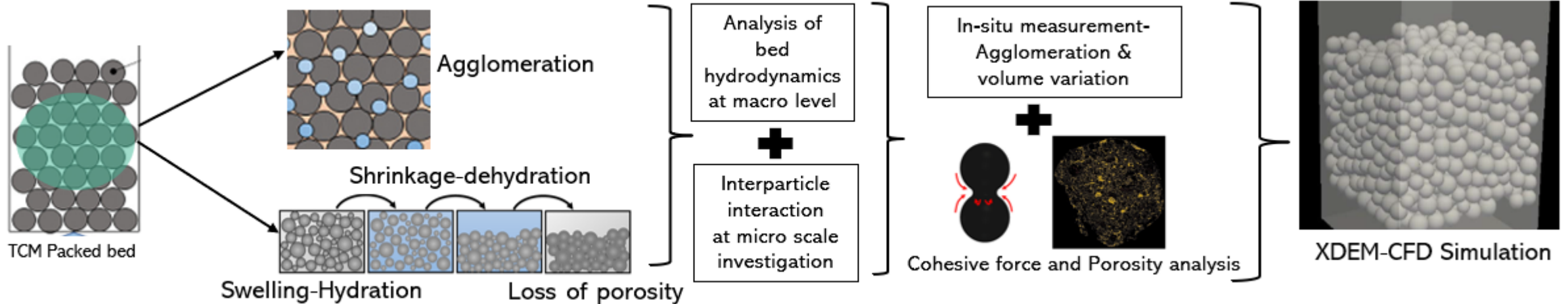


Research objectives

- Agglomeration and Volume variation analysis of TCM
- Particle scale- experimental study
- Particle scale-modeling study



DESCRIPTION AND METHODS



Research Goal: to investigate social, cultural, and economic possibilities of emerging neighbourhood-level energy systems in the global north and global south



Energy Exchanges

Social Relations

(P2P Energy, Energy Sharing,...)

Values Flows

Modes of Exchanges

(reciprocity, redistribution, market,...)

Justice

(Social) Power

Research Themes: Social Theories & Perspectives

Research Methodologies

Design Methods

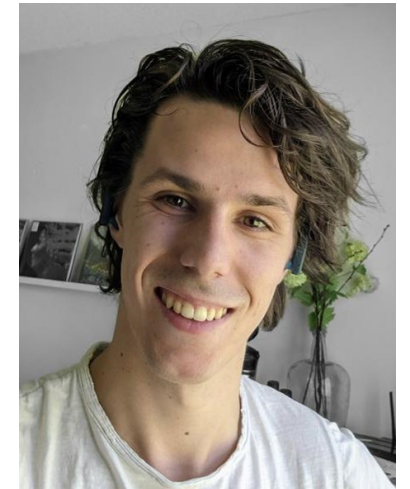
(Co-creation, Visualizations,
Living Labs, Prototyping,...)

Ethnography

Computational Social Science

Goals / Research topics

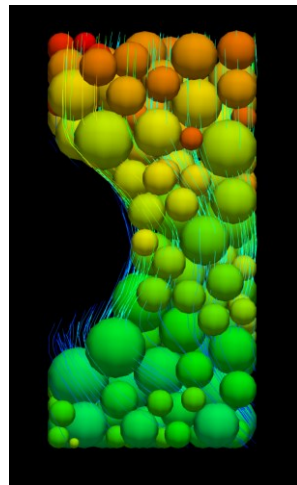
- Long term heat storage using salt hydrates
- Transport phenomena in porous media
- Vacuum reactor design



METHODS AND TECHNIQUES



Leliveld (2022)



➤ Methods

- Numerical modelling
 - Computational fluid dynamics
 - Discrete element method
- Experimental work
 - Material characterization
 - In-situ measurements of the vacuum system
 - Model validation

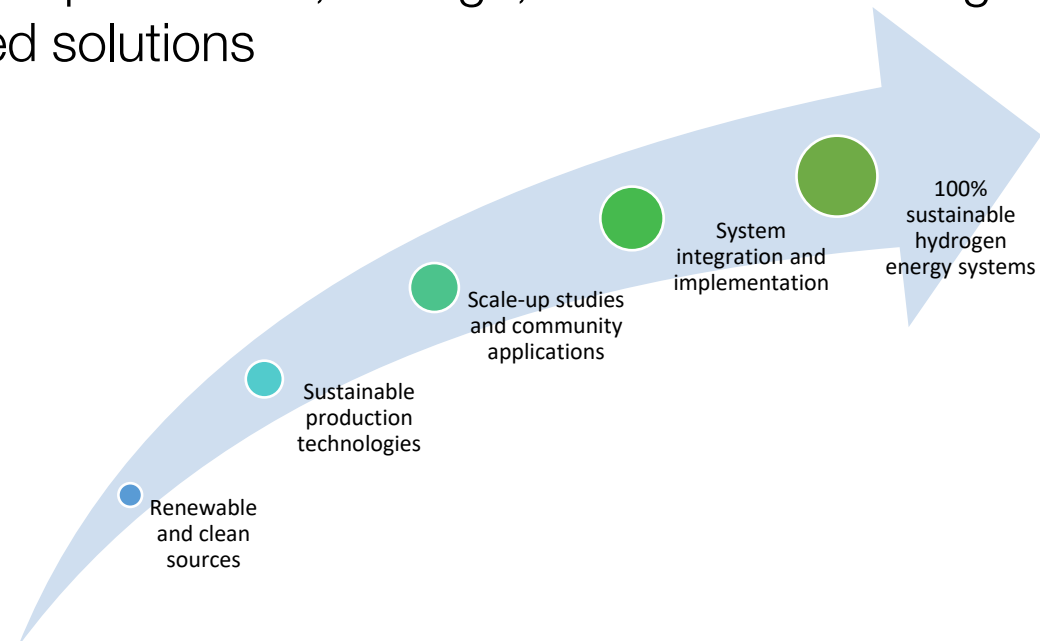
Profile at a glance

- **Research focus:** integrated hydrogen energy systems for decarbonization
- **Goal:** design, develop, model, and test systems with optimum performance
- **Unique expertise:** inclusion of the second law of thermodynamics
- **Research topics:** hydrogen production, storage, and end-use for high-performance decarbonized solutions

UNIVERSITY
OF TWENTE.

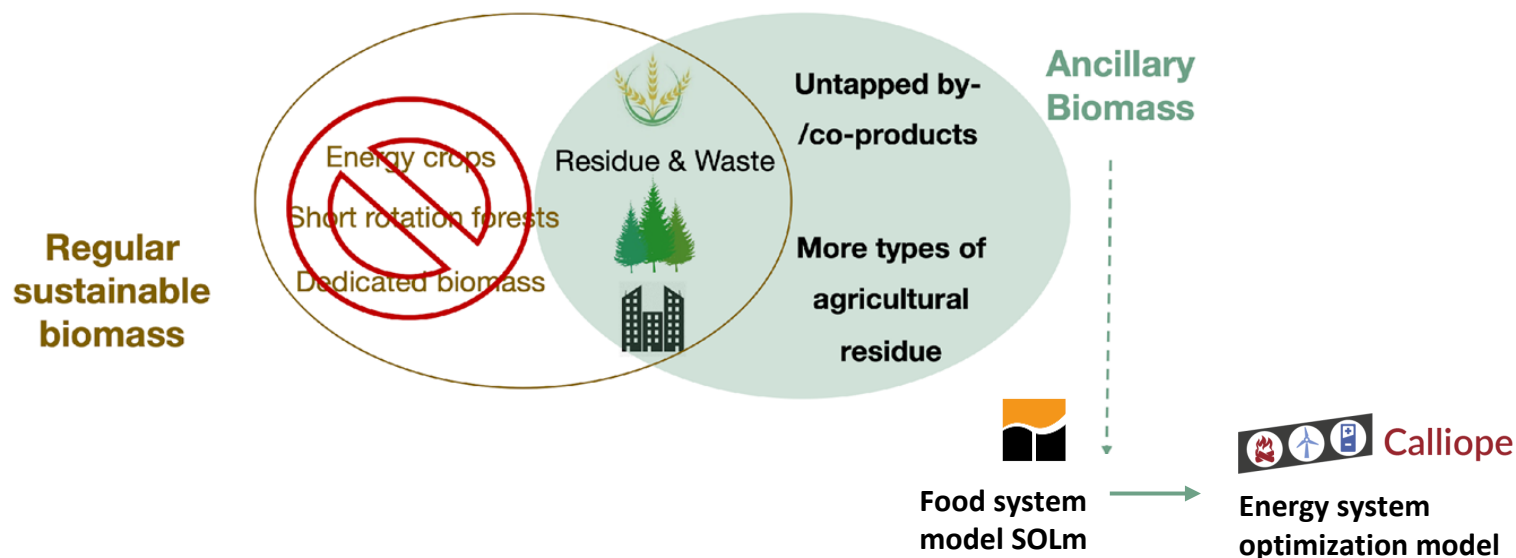


ROADMAP



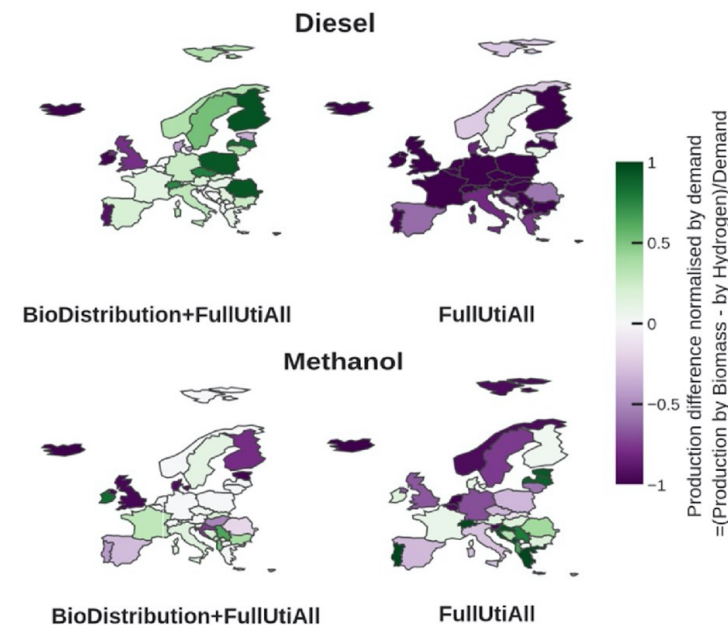
What is land-free *Ancillary Bioenergy*?

Energy from non-dedicated biomass, i.e., residues and by/coproducts of little or no value, without **land-use conflicts or food competition!**



Example: Where to strategically use what?

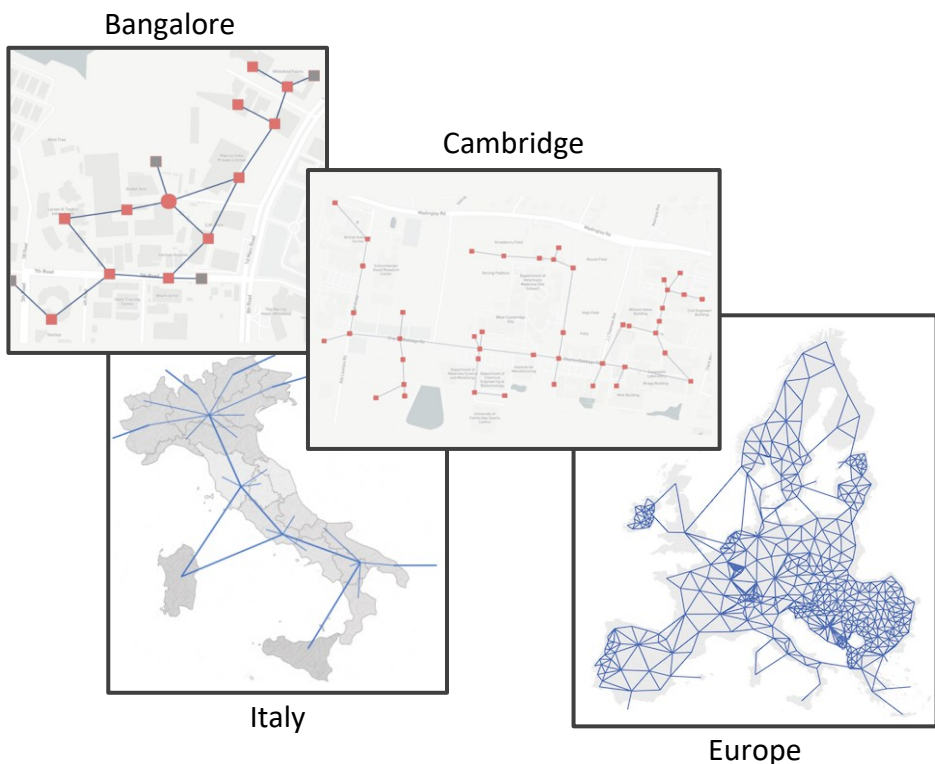
Country-wise (when competing with hydrogen)



Looking for future sustainable and land-free biomass data for your research?

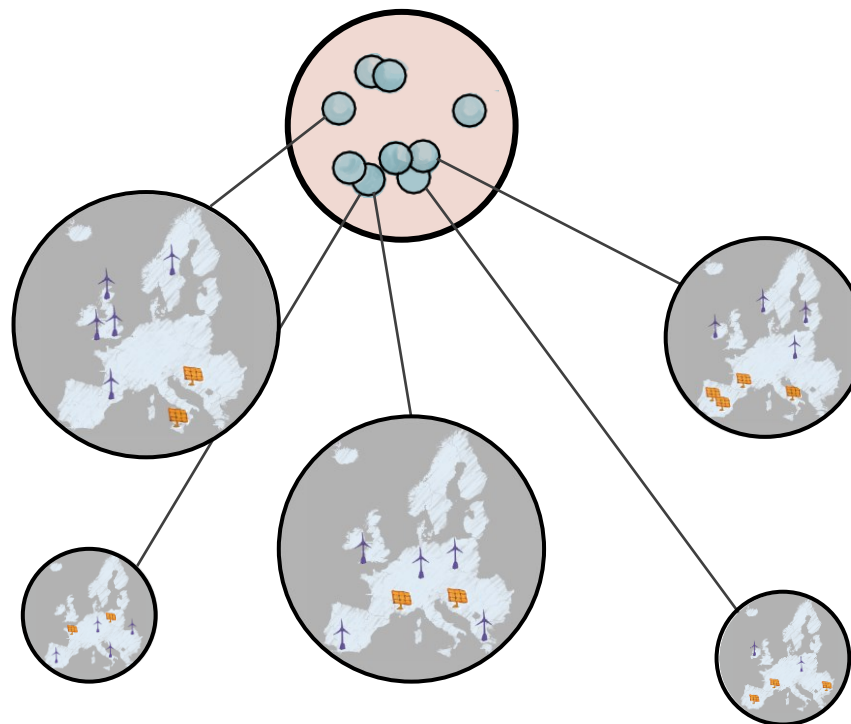
Free data <https://github.com/wwwuFei/AB-Euro-Calliope>

Open model [10.5281/zenodo.6854684](https://zenodo.org/record/10.5281/zenodo.6854684)





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SPORES




Want to know more?
Get in touch!

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 FrLomb

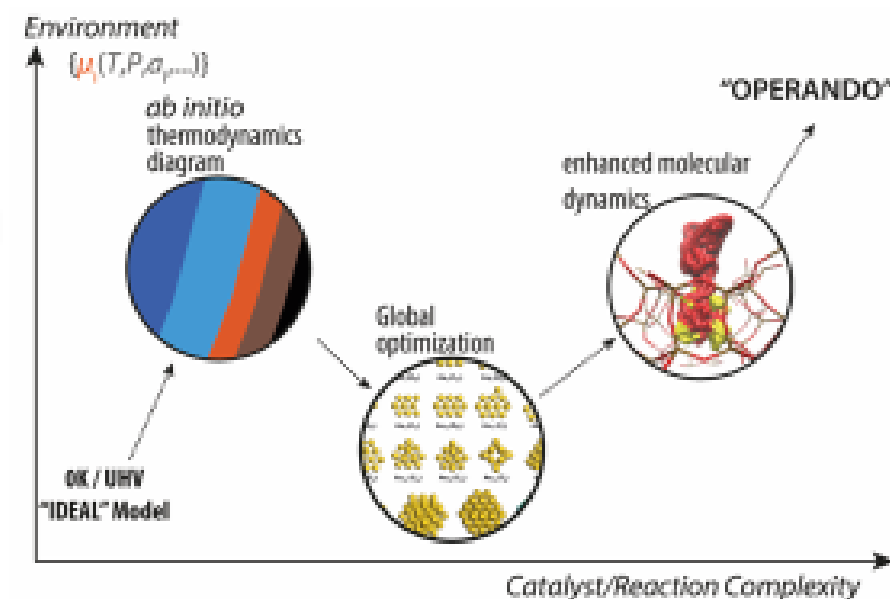
 Francesco Lombardi

Goals / Research topics

- Computational chemistry
- Biomass conversion & CO₂ utilization
- High throughput in silico catalytic materials design

**METHODS AND TECHNIQUES**

- **Operando modeling towards real reaction environment**
- **Material screening** by high throughput computational modeling
- **Evolutionary methodology** – identify **reaction dynamics**
- **Structure-activity** relationship – multidimensional **descriptors**
- **Theory – Experiment Cross-Talk**

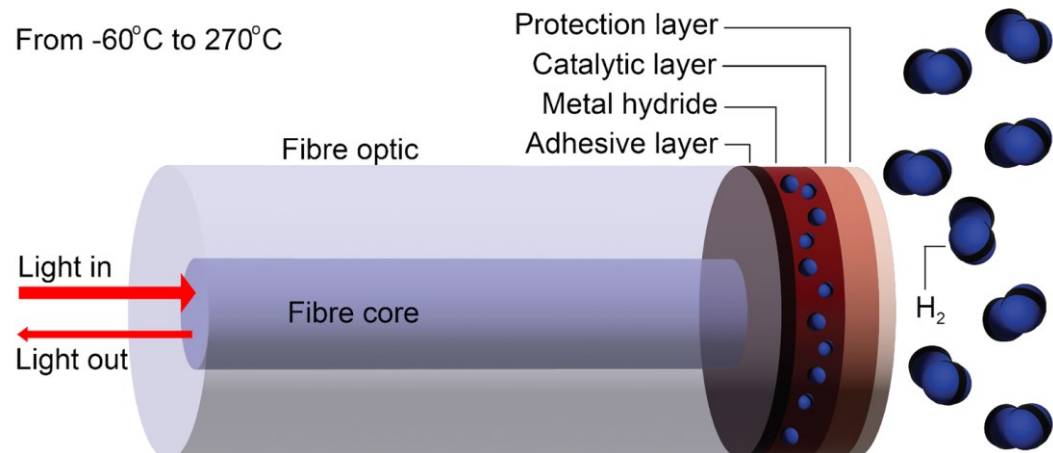


Goals / Research topics

- Hydrogen detection at extreme temperatures
- Metal hydride-based sensing materials
- A collaboration between Dr. Lars Bannenberg and Dr. Roger Groves



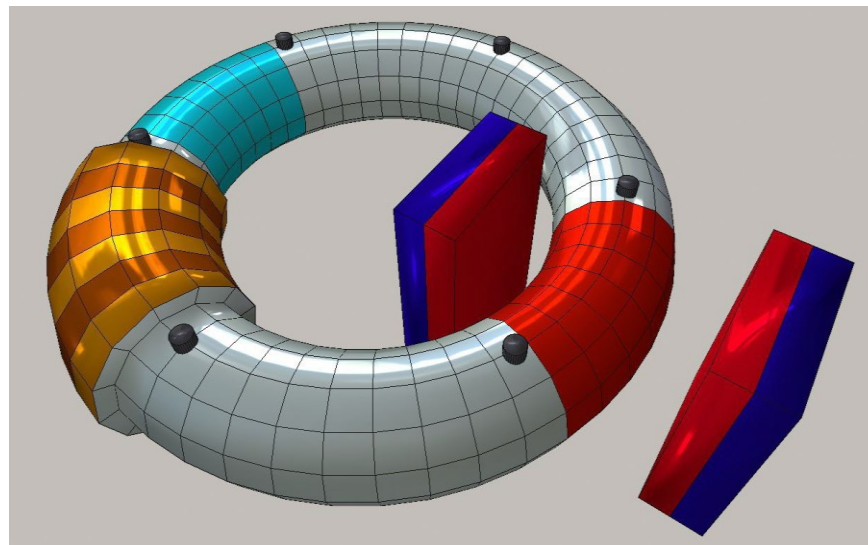
METHODS AND TECHNIQUES



Optical properties of the sensing materials change upon contact with hydrogen. This results in altered intensity of the propagated light inside the fibre optic. Such interaction between sensing materials, fibre optic and hydrogen is the fundamental principle of this sensor.

Research topics

- Magnetic refrigeration
- Liquid metals
- Ferrofluids



Schematic of a magnetocaloric heat pump

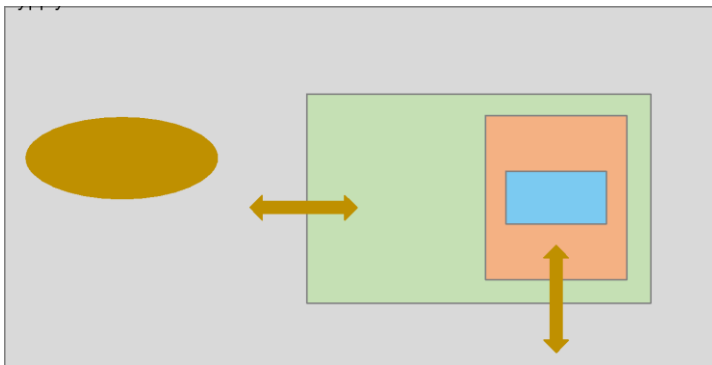
Goals / Research topics

- Bridging modelling scales in CO₂ electrolysis: device, plant, supply chain and system scales
- Defossilisation of the industrial sector: alternative raw materials and impact propagation



METHODS AND TECHNIQUES

➤ Multidisciplinary approach



Process modelling, supply chain optimisation, life cycle assessment, agent-based modelling, interviews

Different methods to analyse the different “problem-scales” for emergent technologies.

Research topics

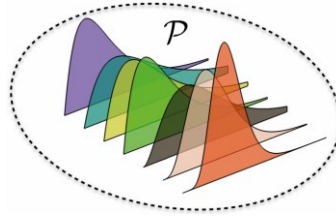
- Integrated power and water coordination (WatErCo)
- Mathematical programming
- Convex optimization
- Decomposition techniques
- Algorithmic implementation

Julia

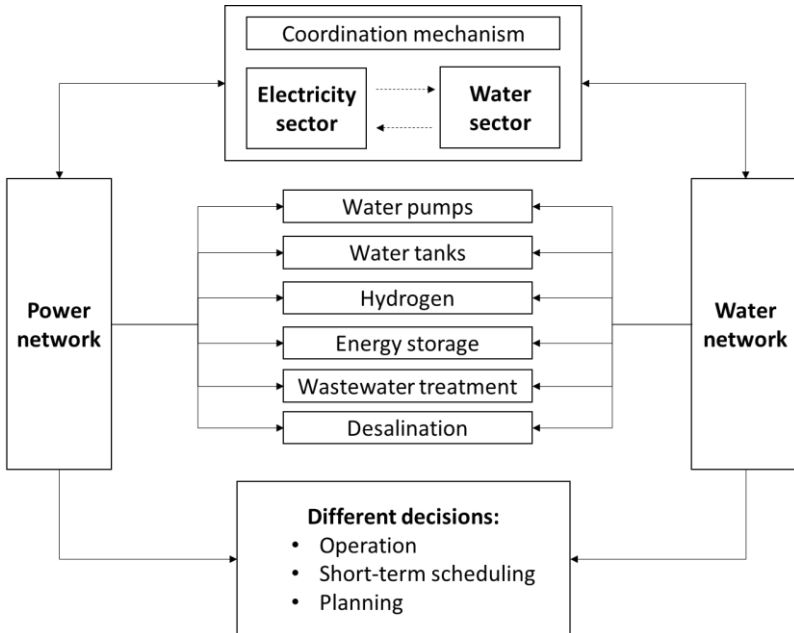
Python

Mathematical programming under uncertainty

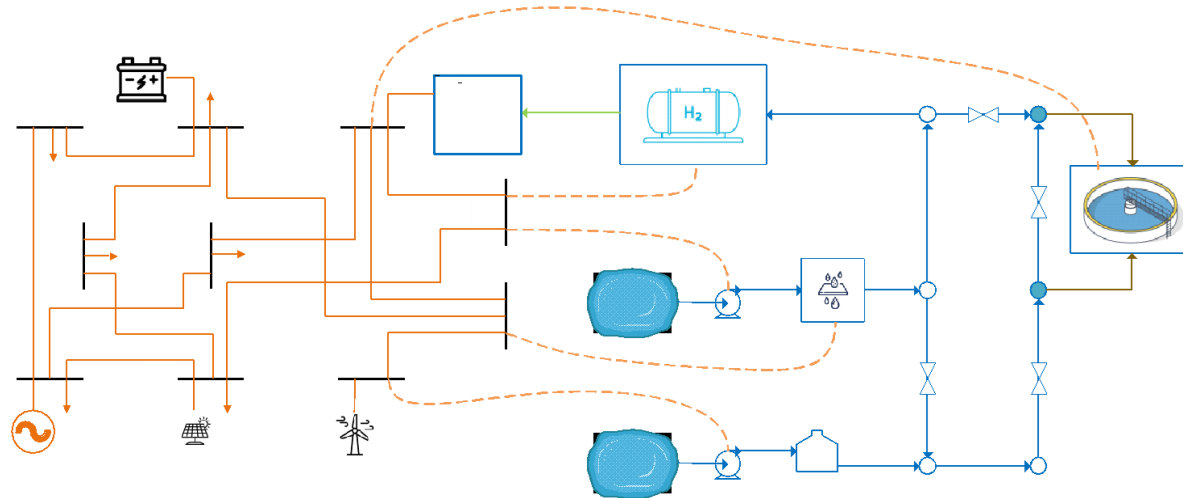
- Uncertainties on supply and demand side
- Chance-constrained optimization
- Distributionally robust optimization



$$\min_{P \in \Pi} \mathbb{P}[p_{e,t}^G + (\phi^T \Delta \omega_t) \check{p}_{e,t}^G \geq \underline{P}_e^G] \geq (1 - \epsilon)$$



Optimal power and water flow (OPWF)



Benefits

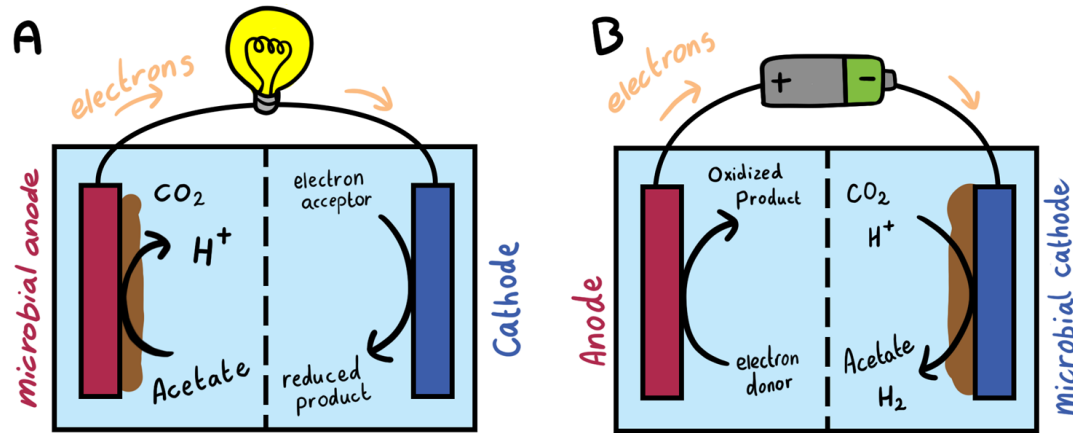
- Economic efficiency
- Higher Flexibility
- System resilience
- Environmental gain

Barriers

- Political
- Technological
- Infrastructural

Goals / Research topics

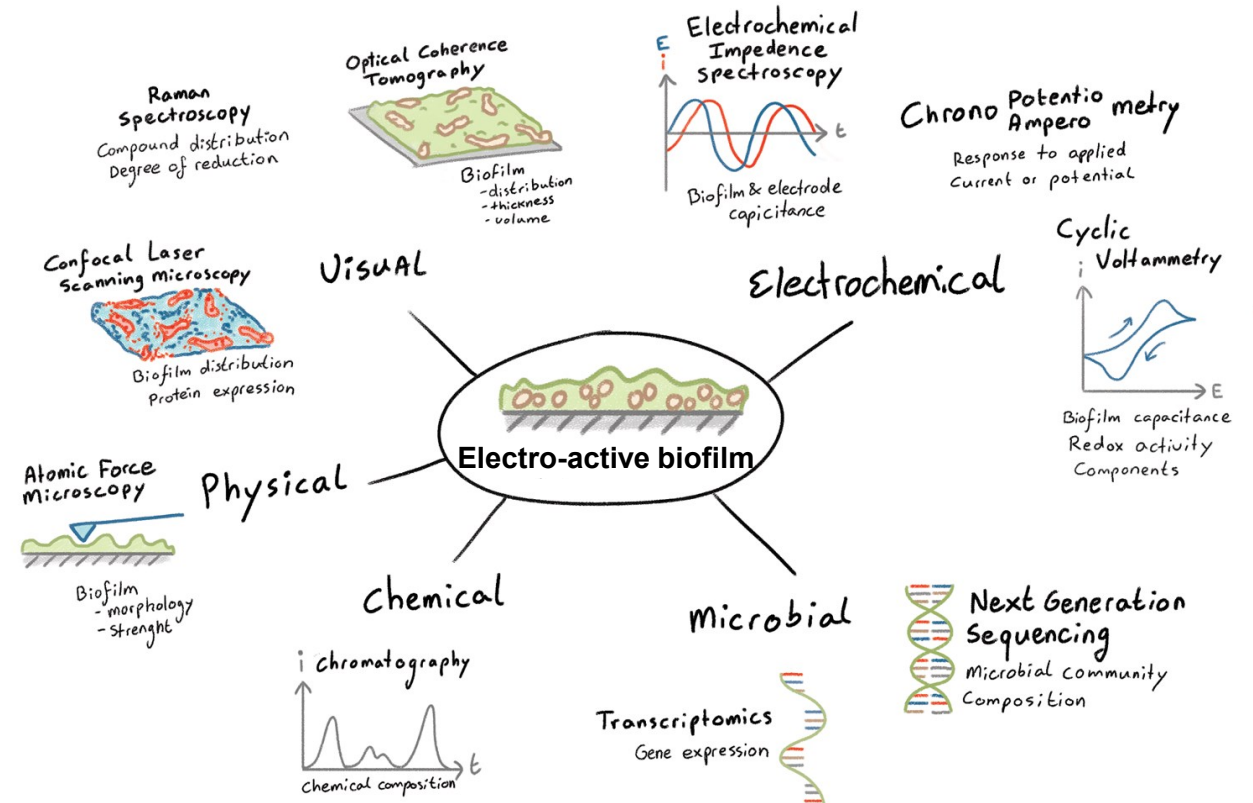
Understanding and developing electrochemical technologies for resource recovery



Electro-active biofilms as renewable catalyst

Applications

- Recovery of nutrients (N,P,S) and energy
- Power-to-X (methane, acetate, VFAs)
- Removal of pollutants

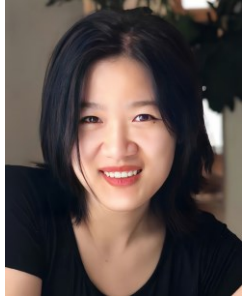


Research subjects

- Bioenergy from woody biomass
- Microbial degradation of lignocellulose

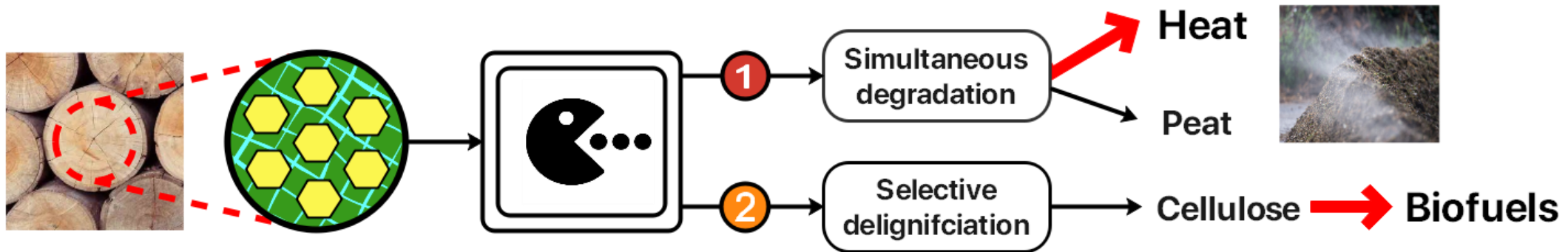
Main challenges

- Understanding of mechanisms
- Regulation of microbial activity



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Process schematic



Woody lignocellulose

Microbial conversion

Products

Goals / Research topics

- Neutron and X-ray Reflectometry
- Neutron and X-ray Scattering
- Metal Hydride Optical Hydrogen Sensors



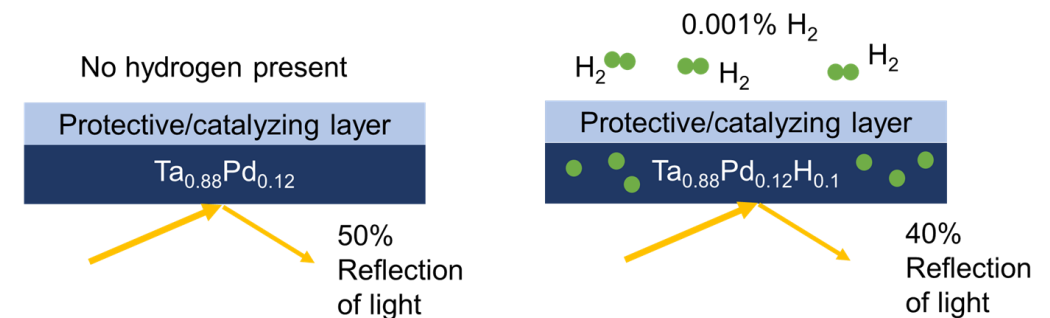
METHODS AND TECHNIQUES

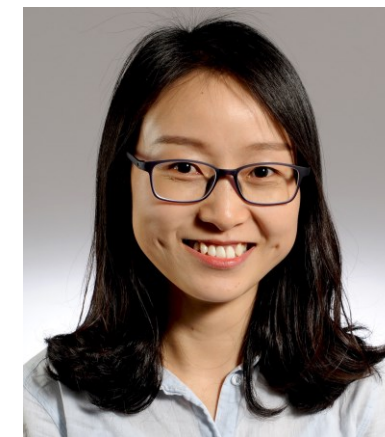
Neutron Reflectometry

Neutron and X-ray reflectometry are techniques to study the thickness and composition of thin films with length scales between 1 – 200 nm.

Apart from applying this technique in my own research on optical hydrogen sensors, we have successfully applied it to study superconductors, solar cells, dental implant coatings, polymers, corrosion, and battery materials

Optical Hydrogen Sensors





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Goals / Research topics

- Mixture refrigerant based heat pump technologies
- Solar thermal energy technologies
- Thermal energy storage systems

